

Second/Medieval Bulgarian Empire (1185-1396)



Constantine II 1274-1277
Ivan II 1298-1299
Ivan Alexander 1331-1371
Ivan 1371-1396

Byzantine Empire before 1204



Alexios III Angelos 1195-1203
Alexios III Angelos 1195-1203
Is. Tandy

Byzantine Empire after 1261



Michael VIII Palaiologos 1261-1282
Michael VIII Palaiologos 1261-1282
Andronikos II Palaiologos 1282-1328
Hypostom

Latin Empire (1204-1261)



Latin Empire 1204-1261
Manuel Komnenos 1216-1229
E. Turkey

Empire of Nicaea (1204-1261)



Theodore I Laskaris 1204-1221
Theodore I Laskaris 1204-1221
E. Turkey

Republic of Genoa (11th c. - 1797)

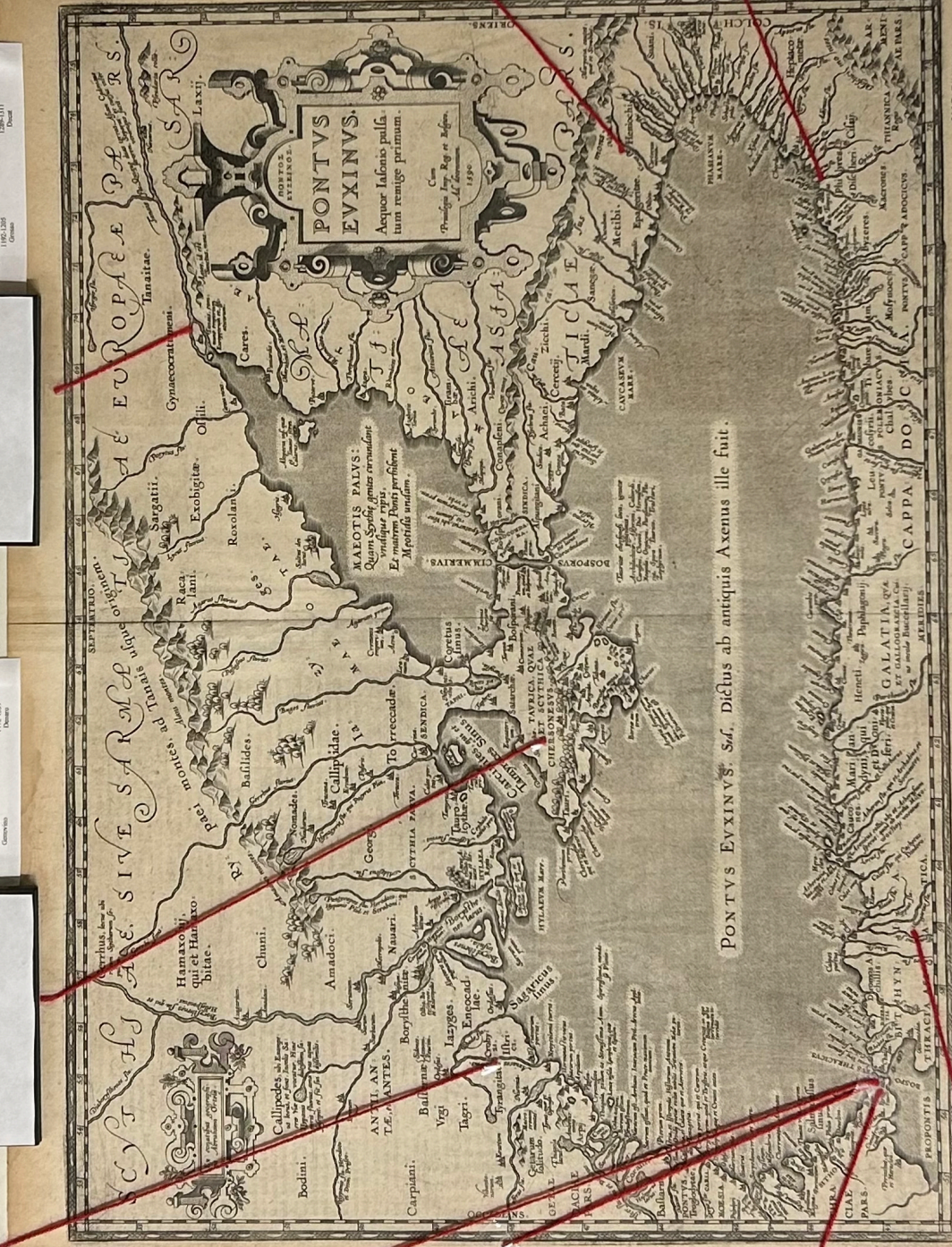


Republic of Genoa 1100-1399
Republic of Genoa 1100-1399
Genoa

Republic of Venice (697-1797)



Doge Enrico Dandolo 1192-1205
Doge Pietro Gradenigo 1288-1311
Doge



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Golden Horde (1242-1502)



Shahi Beg 1250-1267
Kidekik Muhammad 1425-1466
Ilteghin 1228-1289
Ilteghin 1228-1289
Changchun

Kingdom of Georgia (1008-1490)



Imatshve John II of Trebizond 1398-1407

Empire of Trebizond (1204-1461)



John II 1282-1313
John II 1282-1313
Alexius III 1313-1348
Alexius III 1313-1348

Ilkhanid Realm (1256-1335)



Mongke 1251-1259
Ghazan Mahmud 1295-1304
Uljayu 1316-1327
Uljayu 1316-1327

Sultanate of Rum (1100-1261)



Theodore I Lascaris 1204-1221
John III Doukas Vatatzes 1198-1222
Theodore I Lascaris 1204-1221